



- System Specification - for IR PVC-U piping systems

1 Scope

This specification covers requirements for the GF **IR PVC-U** Piping System intended for a wide range of applications including chemical and water treatment applications. The components of the **IR PVC-U** piping systems are in accordance with the following standards.

2 Basic System Data

2.1 Material Specification for Unplasticised Polyvinylchloride (PVC-U)

Pipes, fittings and valves of the **IR PVC-U** from GF Piping Systems shall be manufactured from unplasticised polyvinylchloride and are designed for 25 years of operation with water as medium (20°C). **PVC-U** has also an optimal chemical resistance against many mineral acids, bases and salt solutions. For detailed information, please refer to the list of chemical resistance provided by GF Piping Systems. The raw material used shall be material designed for use with pressure bearing piping systems with long term hydrostatic properties in accordance with EN ISO 15493, as supplied by GF Piping Systems.

2.2 Characteristics of PVC-U Material

Characteristic	Value	Test Standards
Density	1.38 g/cm ³	ISO 1183-1
Tensile E-modules	>2400 N/mm ²	EN ISO 527-1
Charpy notched impact strength at 23° C	>8 kJ/m ²	EN ISO 179-1/1eA
Charpy notched impact strength at 0° C	>3 kJ/m ²	EN ISO 179-1/1eA
Vicat heat distortion temp. B/50N	≥76° C	ISO 306
Chemical resistance	DIBT agreement	based on the medium list 40.1.4
Thermal expansion coefficient	0.07 - 0.08 mm/mK	DIN 53752
Temperature range in °C	0°C - 60°C	
Colour	dark grey; 7011	RAL

2.3 IR PVC-U Product Range

Products	bar	DN	15	20	25	32	40	50
		d	20	25	32	40	50	63
Pipes	16							
Fittings	16							
Ball Valve	16							
Butterfly Valve	10							
Check Valve	16							
Diaphragm Valve	10							
Pressure Regulating Valve	10							
Flange	16							
Pipe Clips	16							
Sensors & Controllers	--							

* For detailed information please consult the GF Piping Systems online catalogue

 available

For more detailed physical properties and product pressure – temperature curves, please see the GF Planning Fundamentals and the website (www.gfps.com).

2.4 Approvals / Acceptance / Conformance

This material specification for **PVC-U** is met by GF Piping Systems. Therefore, GF Piping Systems is approved according to different categories all over the world. For more information please consult our approvals database on the GF Piping Systems website.

3 Pipes

Pipes are made of PVC-U and processed according to the quality specifications and dimensions according to EN ISO 15493. Pipe formulation has been designed for an enhanced chemical resistance with a low content of CaCO₃ < 3% and an enhanced thermo stabilizer package.

Processed pipes are straight and show a very low out-of-roundness. The wall structure is homogeneous and even.

OD-tolerances surpass the requirements of ISO 15493 and are compatible with the fitting programme of GF Piping Systems for minimal wall offsets during welding.

Any installation should follow the GF Piping Systems installation guidelines for industrial piping and the guidelines issued by the DVS.

Approved pipes comply with the corresponding quality specifications of DIN Certco ZP 1.1.1.

4 Fitting

All **IR PVC-U** fittings manufactured by GF Piping Systems have spigots suited for infrared welding. Dimensions and tolerances are in accordance with EN ISO 1452-1 & 3 and EN ISO 15493. All the requirements of those standards must be fulfilled. All threaded connections shall have pipe threads in accordance with the requirements of ISO 7-1.

The fittings spigots are designed to be faced at least two times.

4.1 Product Identification

All parts are identified as specified by EN ISO 15493:

- Manufacturer's logo
- Dimension
- Material
- Nominal pressure (PN)
- Permanent stamped (impressed) date with year and production lot

4.2 Packaging and Labelling

The packaging must ensure that the fittings are not damaged during transportation.

Packaging and labelling must meet the following requirements:

- Identification of the content, in type, quantity and product details
- Information about standards and approvals covered by the product
- Content of the label has to accomplish legal requirements
- Labels must be EAN coded for automatic identification
- Comply to GF standards as well as to international standards such as ISPM15

5 Jointing Technology

The IR PVC-U System is joint via infrared fusion using non-contact radiant heating.

Only authorised welders by GF Piping Systems are allowed to perform fusion on the serviced IR-63 Plus or IR-110 A machines.

The IR weld bead (K-value, wall offset, width, heights, area and angle of the components) shall be measured after each fusion.

To ensure a solid and consistent fusion quality, only pipes from GF Piping Systems (Dekadur grey) shall be used. In preparation of a fusion, a solvent free cleaner like Tangit KS Cleaner must be used.

6 Accessories

6.1 Flanges

6.1.1 PP-V Flanges

Backing flanges in metric sizes DN15-50 shall be designed according to EN ISO 15493, in a thermo plastic-oriented design, consisting of 100% glass fibre reinforced polypropylene, PP-GF30, graphite black and UV stabilized. These flanges are manufactured in a seamless technology injection moulding process by GF Piping Systems. The backing flange shall be optimised with a V-groove in the inner diameter to ensure an evenly distributed force on the plastic flange adapter. The backing flanges shall be marked with dimension, PN-value, standards, brand and lot number. Connecting dimensions metric according to ISO 7005, EN 1092; Bolt circle diameter PN 10; Inch: ASME B 16.5, BS 1560; class 150.

6.1.2 PVC-U Flanges

Alternatively backing flanges in metric sizes DN15-50 shall be designed according to EN ISO 15493, consisting of unplasticised polyvinyl chloride (PVC-U), in a thermo plastic-oriented design. The backing flanges shall be marked with dimension, PN-value, standards, brand and lot number. Connecting dimensions metric according to ISO 7005, EN 1092; Bolt circle diameter PN 10; Inch: ASME B 16.5, BS 1560; class 150.

6.2 Gaskets

Profile flange gaskets in metric sizes DN15-50 shall consist of elastomeric materials (EPDM acc. EN 681, FKM or NBR acc. EN 682) designed with metal reinforcement for use with flange adaptors according to EN ISO 15493. Gaskets shall be designed to be centred by the outer diameter

6.3 Pipe Support System

Pipe Support System shall be KLIP-IT, sizes d20-63, supplied by GF Piping Systems. Type 061 is available for d10-160 and shall be made of PP or PE. Pipe clamps bigger than d40 shall be equipped with a security bow to secure the pipe.

7 Valves

All **PVC-U** valves shall be metric sizes manufactured by GF Piping Systems or equal in accordance with EN ISO 16135 (ball valves), 16136 (butterfly valves), 16137 (check valves), 16138 (diaphragm valves), tested according to the same standard.

7.1 Ball Valves

All **PVC-U** ball valves, DN10 - 100, shall be Georg Fischer Piping Systems Type 546 Pro, 542, 543 Pro, 523 with true double union design manufactured by Georg Fischer Piping Systems in accordance with EN ISO 16135. Incorporated into its design shall be a safety stem with a predetermined breaking point above the upper O-ring, preventing any media leaking in the event of damage. The valve nut threads shall be buttress type to allow fast and safe radial mounting and dismantling of the valve during installation or maintenance work. Seats shall be PTFE with backing rings creating self-adjusting seals and constant operating torque. Backing rings and seals shall be EPDM or FKM. The handle is lockable as standard and shall include in its design an integrated tool for removal of

the union bush. Union bushes shall have left-hand threads to prevent possible unscrewing when threaded end connectors are removed from pipe. A data-matrix code, equipped with production data, is lasered on every single valve after passing a leakage test. Leakage requirements are in accordance with ISO 9393-2 and EN 12266 (leak rate A).

Following accessories shall be available:

- Electrical position feedback for ball valves (DN10 - 50) shall be inductive (PNP, NPN or NAMUR) with visual LED feedback in order to allow long life- and operating time. The sensor shall detect the valve position (and not the actuator position) – hence it shall detect the position feedback below the predefined breaking point of the valve to guarantee the correct valve position under all conditions. Its body shall be made of plastic (PBTGF20) together with IP 67 rating to ensure functioning under all conditions.
- Manual spring return unit (DN10 – 25) to ensure self-closing of the valve after manually opening it.
- Labelling (UV-, weather- and chemical resistant) of manual or automated ball valves incorporated in the design of the valve.
- Mounting plate in PPGF with integrated inserts for later screw mounting on any support

7.1.1 Electric Ball Valves

Electric actuators shall be Types EA15 (metric sizes DN10-50) or EA25 (metric sizes DN10-50) shall be available manufactured by GF Piping Systems in accordance with EN 61010-1, EC directives 89/336/EWG-EMV and 73/23/EWG (LVD). Additionally they need to be CE marked. Actuator housing shall be made of PPGF (polypropylene glass fibre reinforced), flame retardant with external stainless steel screws. All electric actuators shall have an integrated emergency manual override and integrated optical position indication. In case of a blocked ball, the predefined breaking point shall be within the interface (Multi-functional module) of the valve and the actuator. Thus, the manual ball valve does still work and shut down of the line is prevented.

All electric actuator types shall have the following accessories available:

Additional Accessories

EA15 / EA25:

- Failsafe return unit
Battery incorporated into the housing for moving to a safe position in case of power outage (open or closed).

EA25 / EA45:

- Positioner

For continuous valve control with 4-20mA or 0-10V and 4-20mA feedback

- Monitoring board

- Cycle time extension
- Cycle time monitoring
- Cycle counter
- Motor current monitoring
- Fieldbus connection
- Profibus DP auxiliary card
- AS interface module

The system Specifications for electric actuators are as follows:

* at rated torque

Specification		
Combinations	EA15	2-Way Ball valve type 546 up to DN50
		3-Way Ball valve type 543 Pro up to DN50
	EA25	2-Way Ball valve type 546 Pro up to DN50
		3-Way Ball valve type 543 Pro up to DN50
Rated voltage	AC	100 – 230 V, 50/60 Hz
	AC/DC	24 V, 50/60 Hz
Rated voltage tolerance	- 10 ... + 15 %	
Protection class	IP67per EN 60529	
Contamination level	2 according to EN 61010-1	
Overload protection	Current/time-dependent (resetting)	
Overvoltage category	II	
Ambient temperature	-10 °C to +45 °C	
Allowable humidity	Max. 90% relative humidity, non-condensing	
Housing material	PP-GF for very good chemical resistance	

	EA15	EA25
Power input max.	45 VA	45 VA
Rated torque MDN. (peak)	10 (20)	10 (25)
Duty cycle at 25 °C / 15 min	40%	100%
Cycle time s/90 at Mdn.	5s	5 s
Connection	F05	F05
Tested cycles (at 20 °C and Mdn.)	150 000	250 000
Weight	1.85 kg	2.193 kg
Actuating angle	Max. 355°, set to 90 °	

Furthermore, GF Piping Systems offers the smart Electric Actuator Type dEA 25

This smart electric actuators have following features compared to above mentioned options:

- Connectivity via NFC and WiFi Direct ensuring control, identification and visibility without opening the case
- Most relevant asset data visualized in the app
- Connection and control via app possible
- LED stripe for visual open/close 360° feedback

7.1.2 Pneumatic Ball Valves

Pneumatic actuators shall be GF Piping Systems Types PPA04 – PPA80. Pneumatic actuators shall be available as fail safe close, fail safe open and double acting and have an integrated optical position indication. Actuator housing shall be made of Polypropylene fibre glass reinforced (PPGF) and flame retardant. Actuators shall contain a preloaded spring assembly to ensure safe actuator operation and maintenance. Actuators shall contain integrated Namur interface for the easy mounting of positioners, limit switches and accessories. The valve shall be equipped with a interface-module for reliable electric feedback, mounted directly between the valve body and the actuator as manufactured by GF Piping Systems. In case of a blocked ball, the predefined breaking point shall be within the interface (interface module) of the valve and the actuator. Thus, the manual ball valve does still work and shut down of the line is prevented.

7.2 Diaphragm Valves

7.2.1 Manual Diaphragm Valves

All **PVC-U** diaphragm valves, with metric sizes DN15-50, shall be either:

- Type 514 (true double union design, DN15-50)
- Type 515 (spigot design, DN15-50)
- Type 517 (flange design, DN15-50)

All diaphragm valves shall be manufactured by GF Piping Systems in accordance with EN ISO 16138. The upper body shall be PPGF (polypropylene glass fibre reinforced) connected to the lower body with a central union avoiding exposed screws. A two-coloured position indicator integrated into the hand wheel must be present to determine diaphragm position. The hand wheel shall have an integrated locking mechanism. Diaphragms are to be EPDM, FKM, NBR, PTFE with EPDM or FKM backing diaphragm.

Following options shall be available:

- PN16 pressure rating (upper body shall be black PPS GF (polyphenylene sulphide glass fiber reinforced) for water applications only)
- Electrical feedback unit with either Ag-Ni or AU contacts
- Pressure proof housing

The diaphragm valve shall have following KV values:

d [mm]	DN [mm]	KV [l/min @ $\Delta P=1$ bar]
20	15	125
25	20	271
32	25	481
40	32	759
50	40	1263
63	50	1728

Pneumatic actuators shall be GF Piping Systems Type DIASTAR or 604/605 and shall be available as

- Type 604/605 d20DN15 for PN up to 6 bar (one side)
- DIASTAR Six for PN up to 6 bar (one side)
- DIASTAR Ten for PN up to 10 bar (one side)
- DIATAR TenPlus for PN up to 10 bar (both sides)
- DIASTAR Sixteen for PN up to 16 bar (one side)

The mode of operation shall be fail safe close (FC), fail safe open (FO) and double acting (DA). The valves shall have an integrated optical position indicator. Actuator housing shall be made of PPGF (polypropylene glass fibre reinforced).

Actuators with FC mode shall contain a preloaded galvanised steel spring assembly to ensure safe actuator operation and maintenance.

The actuator DIASTAR Ten, DIASTAR TenPlus and DIASTAR Sixteen shall have following accessories available:

- Solenoid pilot valve remote or direct mounted in voltages 24VDC/AC, 110VAC, 230VAC
- Positioner: Electro-pneumatic positioners series SPC, SPC*, SPC D, SPC PID, SPC Lite for reliable control of pneumatic stroke valves
 - 24V DC supply voltage with 4-20 mA control and analogue feedback
 - Multi-pole plug for easy electrical connection
 - Different function levels standard, extended with display and PID
 - Simple commissioning via TUNE function
- Feedback with following limit switches Ag-Ni, Au, NPN, PNP, NAMUR
- Stroke limiter & emergency manual override
- ASI controller

7.2.2 Electric Diaphragm Valves

All electric **PVC-U** diaphragm valves, with metric sizes DN25 and DN50, shall be:

- true double union design
- spigot design
- flange design (only retrofit)

All diaphragm valves shall be manufactured by GF Piping Systems in accordance with EN ISO 16138. The upper body shall be connected to the lower body with a central union nut avoiding exposed screws. Diaphragms are to be EPDM, FKM, NBR, or PTFE with EPDM or FKM backing diaphragm.

The electric diaphragm valve shall have following Cv values:

d [mm]	DN [mm]	Cv [l/min @ $\Delta P=1$ bar]
32	25	442
63	50	1575

Electric diaphragm valves shall be GF Piping Systems Type e-DIASTAR and shall be available as

- Type e-Diastar DN25 for PN up to 10 bar
- Type e-Diastar DN50 for PN up to 6 bar

Electric actuators shall be type EA45-MT manufactured by GF Piping Systems in accordance with EN 61010-1, EC directives 89/336/EWG-EMV and 73/23/EWG (LVD). Additionally they need to be CE marked. Actuator housing shall be made of PPGF (polypropylene glass fibre reinforced), flame retardant with external stainless steel screws. All electric actuators shall have an integrated emergency manual override and integrated optical position indication.

All electric actuator types shall have the following accessories available:

Additional Accessories

- Fail-safe return unit with integrated battery pack for moving to a safe position in case of power outage (open or closed)
- External fail-safe return unit
- Positioner 4-20mA
- EA Demo Box
- Profibus and Modbus interfaces

The system Specifications for electric actuators are as follows:

Specification EAMT	
Power input max.	65VA
Current (calculated)	0.55 A at 100V 0.24 A at 230V 2.5 A at 24V
Power supply	AC: 100-230V, 50/60Hz AC/DC: 24V, 50/60Hz
Supply voltage tolerance	- 10% ...+ 15 %
Mechanical interface	F05 (WS 11/14)
Duty cycle	50%
Cycle time open/close	DN25: ≈85 s DN50: ≈130 s
Tested cycles (at 20°C and Mdn)	5000
Weight	2.2kg / 4.85 lbs
Actuating angle	Multiturn
Protection class	IP65 (IP67*) per EN 60529 Designed for wet & dry locations (NEC), designed for indoor use (UV light might cause discoloration)
Pollution degree	Operation: Pollution level 3 Commissioning (open housing cover): Only in controlled environments of pollution level 2
Overload protection	Current/time-dependent (resetting)
Overvoltage category	II
Fuse	Internal: SMD fuse 2 A, not replaceable. Req. external breakers on all live wires: Rated Current: max. 16A Trip Curve: C Standards Compliance: UL489, CSA C22.2 No. 5.1, IEC 60947-2
Ambient temperature	-10 °C to +50 °C
Max. installation altitude	2000m above sea level (AMSL)
Feedback relays	Mono-stable change-over contacts

	Either max 6A @ 230V AC or 24V DC, no mixed voltage potentials allowed
Recommended connecting angle	AWG 18-16, UL/cUL AWM 4486 min. 125°C 1000V , Outside diameter 8-13mm (cable glands), 4-9mm (DIN-connectors)
Allowable humidity	Max. 90% relative humidity, non-condensing
Housing material	Housing: PP-GF Inspection glass: Udel P-1700 Assembly shells and intermediate elements: PPGF 30

* when used with cable glands and vertical installation

7.3 Butterfly Valves

All **PVC-U** compatible butterfly valves, with metric sizes DN50-300, shall be GF Piping Systems 567/565 (wafer type) or 578/563 (lug type). The Types 567, 578 and 563 have a double eccentric disc design. The Type 565 has a PVDF/PA-GF disc. All valves are manufactured by GF Piping Systems in accordance with EN ISO 16136. Seals shall be available in both EPDM and FKM. The lever handle shall be lockable in increments of 5 degrees.

There shall always be six teeth engaged between the ratchet and the index plate to ensure accurate and safe positioning of the lever. There shall be the option of fine adjustment by use of a specific hand lever, allowing the disc to be exposed at any angle between 0° und 90°. As an option, the hand lever shall be lockable. The option of an integrated electric position indicator shall be available. Optional the valves can be actuated by gear box with hand wheel. The electric position indicator shall be integrated into the mounting flange. Butterfly valves shall have low actuation torque to enable easy operation. All butterfly valves Type 567 / 578 manufactured by GF Piping Systems are designed for a nominal pressure rate of 10bar (DN50).

Following accessories is available for the Type 565:

Electrical position feedback for butterfly valves shall be inductive (PNP, NPN) with visual LED feedback in order to allow long life- and operating time. The sensor shall detect the valve position (and not the actuator position) – hence it shall detect the position feedback of the shaft to guarantee the correct valve position under all conditions. Its body shall be made of plastic (PBTGF20) together with IP 67 rating to ensure functioning under all conditions.

7.3.1 Electric Butterfly Valves

Electric actuators shall be GF Piping Systems Types EA45 dependent on valve size.

They shall be manufactured by GF Piping Systems in accordance with EN 61010-1, as per the above specifications. Actuator housing shall be made of PPGF (polypropylene glass fibre reinforced), flame retardant and feature external stainless steel screws. All electric actuators shall have

an integrated emergency manual override and integrated optical position indication. All electric actuator types shall have the following accessories available:

- Failsafe return unit
 - Battery incorporated into the housing for moving to a safe position in case of power outage (open or closed).

For continuous valve control with 4-20mA or 0-10V and 4-20mA feedback

- Monitoring board
 - Cycle time extension
 - Cycle time monitoring
 - Cycle counter
 - Motor current monitoring
- Fieldbus connection
 - Profibus DP auxiliary card
 - AS interface module

7.3.2 Pneumatic Butterfly Valves

Pneumatic actuators shall be GF Piping Systems Types PA 35 (metric sizes DN50).

They shall be supplied by GF Piping Systems. Pneumatic actuators shall be available as fail safe close, fail safe open and double acting and have an integrated optical position indication.

Actuator housing shall be made of hardened anodized aluminium. Actuators shall contain integrated Namur interfaces for the easy mounting of positioners, limit switches and accessories.

All pneumatically actuated butterfly valves shall have the following accessories available:

- Solenoid pilot valve remote or direct mounted in voltages 24VDC/AC, 110VAC, 230VAC
- Positioner: Electro-pneumatic positioners series RPC, RPC D, RPC PID for reliable control of pneumatic rotating valves
 - 24V DC supply voltage with 4-20 mA control and analogue feedback
 - Multi-pole plug for easy electrical connection
 - Different function levels standard, extended with display and PID
 - Simple commissioning via TUNE function
- Feedback with following limit switches AgNi, Au, NPN, PNP, NAMUR
- Stroke limiter & emergency manual override
- ASI-controller

7.4 Check Valves

All **IR PVC-U** check valves, according to EN ISO 16137, with metric sizes DN10-50, shall be Type 561 / 562 true double union design. Seals shall be EPDM or FKM, FFKM can be an option. Union bushes shall have a left hand thread to prevent possible unscrewing when threaded end connectors are removed from pipe. This valve shall be suitable for mounting in a vertical and horizontal position.

Type 562 shall be equipped with a spring made of stainless steel (V2A) or as an option stainless steel HALAR coated or Nimonic 90 to allow position independent installation. The valves are designed for a nominal pressure of 16bar. Type 561 shall be leakproof from a water column of 2m (0.2bar). Type 562 shall be leakproof from a water column of 1m (0.1bar).

Check valves manufactured by GF Piping Systems are designed for a nominal pressure rate of 10bar.

7.4.1 Wafer Check Valves

All **IR PVC-U** wafer check valves, with metric sizes DN32-50, shall be GF Piping Systems Type 369. The minimum water column of 2 m is required for sealing. They must be equipped with a spring (either in 316 stainless steel or Hasteloy C) guaranteeing closure in all installation positions. Attention: A stabilizing pipe zone of at least 5 times nominal diameter (DN) (recommended 10 times nominal diameter) before and after the wafer check valve should be provided. The wafer check valves are dimensioned in metric sizes DN32-50 for nominal pressure of 10 bar.

7.5 Pressure Regulating Valves

Pressure ranges for all **IR PVC-U** pressure regulating valves as supplied by GF Piping Systems are the following:

- DN10-50 max. 10bar

All **IR PVC-U** pressure reducing valves, manufactured by GF Piping Systems, reduce the pressure within the system to a pre-set value. By using the differential pressure, the pressure reducing valve adjusts itself to the set working pressure. The outlet pressure (working pressure) is not directly related to the inlet pressure. If the outlet pressure increases above the set value, the diaphragm is lifted against the spring force. If the outlet pressure falls below the set value, the diaphragm is pressed down by the spring force. The pressure reducing valve begins to close/open until a state of equilibrium is re-established; in other words, the outlet pressure remains constant irrespective of an increasing or decreasing inlet pressure.

Following types and sizes are available:

- Type 582, compact Pressure Reducing Valve, sizes DN10–50

Features:

- Metal free central housing union nut
- Set pressure selectable 0.5 - 9 bar or 0.3 – 3 bar
- Manometer optional
- Manometer assembly possible on both sides
- Selection of direct manometer assembly or with gauge guard
- Possibility to show either inlet or outlet pressure
- Injection molded directional arrow for direction of flow
- Threaded inserts for assembly

7.6 Pressure Retaining Valves

All **IR PVC-U** pressure retaining valves, manufactured by GF Piping Systems, serve to keep the working or system related pressures constant, to balance out pressure pulsation, and to reduce pressure peaks in chemical process systems. If the inlet pressure rises above the set value, the pressurized valve piston is lifted against the spring force. Consequently, the valve opens and there is a reduction of pressure through the outlet pipe. The valve closes as soon as the inlet pressure sinks below the pre-set spring tension. Following types and sizes are available:

- Type 586, compact Pressure Retaining Valve, sizes DN10-50

Features:

- Metal free central housing union nut
- Set pressure selectable 0.5 - 9 bar or 0.3 – 3 bar
- Manometer optional
- Manometer assembly possible on both sides
- Selection of direct manometer assembly or with gauge guard
- Possibility to show either inlet or outlet pressure
- Injection moulded directional arrow for direction of flow
- Threaded inserts for assembly

7.7 Direct-acting Solenoid Valves

Direct-acting solenoid valves as supplied by GF Piping Systems serve to regulate and control fluids, if no compressed air is available or not wanted. They are used for diverse functions, e.g. opening, shutting, dosing, distribute and mixing. The medium flow is switched directly by the armature moved by the magnetic force. Safety position shall be available.

Following type and sizes are available:

- Type 157, sizes DN4-8
- Type 160/161, sizes DN10-20

7.8 Servo-assisted Solenoid Valves

Servo-assisted solenoid valves as supplied by GF Piping Systems serve to regulate and control fluids, if no compressed air is available or unwanted. They are used for miscellaneous functions, e.g. opening, shutting, dosing, distributing and mixing. Opening large orifices using the direct-acting method would require enormous and expensive coils. Servo assisted valves use the power of the fluid to open the flow channel by controlling a small pilot channel to alter the forces on a larger main seal. A minimum differential pressure of 0.5bar is required to fully open the valve.

Following type and sizes are available:

- Type, 165, sizes DN15-50

7.9 Ventilating- and Bleed Valves

All **IR PVC-U** ventilating- and bleed valves shall be GF Piping System type 591. Dimensions DN10-100 are with pressure rating PN16. They shall be equipped with a PP-H floater with density of 0.91 g/cm³.

7.10 Ventilating Valves

All **IR PVC-U** ventilating valves shall be GF Piping System type 595. Dimensions DN10-50 are with pressure rating PN16. They shall be equipped with HALAR coated stainless steel spring with minimal opening pressure (10-80 mbar).

8 Measurement & Control / Instrumentation

The following parameters can be measured (Sensors), indicated and/ or transmitted (transmitters) to PLC, PC and other Data Acquisition Systems. All products comply with the CE standard.

Parameter	Technology	Compatible liquids (*)
Flow	Paddlewheel	clean liquids
	Rotameter	clean liquids
	Magmeter	contaminated liquids
Level	Hydrostatic/Ultrasonic/Radar	all liquids
pH-ORP	Glas electrodes	all liquids
Conductivity	Contact	all liquids
Pressure	Piezoresistive	all liquids
Temperature	Pt1000	all liquids

(*) please check first the sensors limitations in material, pressure and temperature (data sheet) and chemical resistance list

8.1 Sensors

The sensors listed hereafter will transfer the measured value to a GF Piping Systems Transmitter, to indicate the measured value and allowing simple calibration and maintenance of the devices. Alternatively the measured values of the sensors can be sent directly to a PLC, PC or other local made electronics using either an analogue signal (4-20mA, open collector or sinusoidal voltage) or a digital signal called S3L (GF Piping Systems Signet serial signal).

8.2 Installation Fittings

Depending on the sensor type, special installation fittings shall be used for connection to the pipeline: Installation T-Fitting metric sizes DN15-50 with double true union. Sensor thread connection for flow- and pH-sensors shall be 1 ¼" NPSM. For all further sensors standard threaded fittings, as well as adaptor sockets or nipples with ½", ¾" ISO, or ¾" NPT thread shall be used.

8.3 Flow sensors

8.3.1 Paddlewheel sensors 515 and 525 sensors:

All sensors of this family are "sinusoidal" sensors. This sensor from GF Piping Systems SIGNET requires no external power source to produce a signal. Internal to the body of the sensor is a wire coil which when excited by the rotor assembly produces a small sinusoidal signal. The rotor assembly consists of four paddles; inserted into each of the paddles of the rotor are magnets. As liquid flows past the rotor assembly it rotates each of the four paddles produces a sine wave signal as it passes the centre of the body (two paddles of the rotor produces a full AC sine wave).

The sensors as manufactured by GF Piping Systems SIGNET produce a signal output which is proportional to the flow rate. A K-factor (number of pulses generated by the sensor per 1 liter or 1 gallon of fluid the sensor) is used to define the size of the pipe that the sensor is inserted into.

8.3.2 3-2536 and 3-2537 sensors:

All sensors of this family of sensors are "Hall Effect" sensors. Internal to the GF Piping Systems SIGNET sensors body is an open collector relay. The sensor is supplied with a voltage from the 3-

8550 transmitters or an external power supply ranging from 5 to 24 volts. This voltage is switched through the open collector relay as the paddlewheel (rotor) of the sensor rotates. The sensor's rotor assembly has four paddles. Inserted in two of the paddles is a magnet. As the paddles pass the centre of the sensors body, the magnetic field switches the open collector relay on and off which generates a square wave pulse as manufactured by GF Piping Systems SIGNET. Two pulses indicates a complete rotation (on/off cycle) of the open collector relay. The pulse output is directly proportional to the fluid velocity. A K-factor (number of pulses generated by the sensor per 1 litre or 1 gallon of fluid passing the sensor) is used to define the size of the pipe that the sensor is inserted into.

8.4 Variable Area Flow Meters

As supplied by GF Piping Systems are radially installed dismountable meters for flow rate measuring in industrial piping applications. If needed, minimum or maximum flow can also be monitored via limit switches. Also, analogue flow measurement with a 4 to 20mA Signal is possible.

The working principle of the rotameter is based in gravity and equilibrium of forces. If a medium flows upwards at a sufficient flow rate through the vertically mounted taper tube, the float is raised to the point at which a state of equilibrium sets in between the lifting force of the medium and the weight of the float. Since the mean rate of flow is proportional to the quantity flowing through per unit of time, this state of equilibrium corresponds to the measurement of the instantaneous flow rate.

Following types and sizes are available:

- Type SK, DN10–25
- Type 335, DN25–65
- Type 350, DN25–65

8.4.1 Magmeter

The Magmeter sensor from GF Piping Systems SIGNET consists of two metallic pins that produce a small magnetic field across the inside of the pipe. The The Magmeter measures the velocity of a conductive liquid (20 μ S or greater) as it moves across the magnetic field produced by the Magmeter. A voltage occurs on the sensor tips, which is directly proportional to the flow rate of the fluid. The magnetic signal is conditioned and translated in to a pulse signal. A K-factor (number of pulses generated by the sensor per 1 liter or 1 gallon of fluid passing the sensor) is used to define the size of the pipe that the sensor is inserted into. The Magmeter of GF Piping Systems SIGNET is offered as a blind frequency, 4-20 mA or digital S3L output, or with integral display and control relays.

8.4.2 Ultrasonic Flowmeter

The U3000/4000 and PF220/330 from GF Piping system are transit time ultrasonic flow meter designed to work with clamp-on transducers, to provide accurate measurement of liquid flowing within a closed pipe, without the need for any mechanical parts to be inserted through the pipe wall or to protrude into the flow system. It takes just a few minutes to install and there is no need to shut down flow or drain the system! From process control in industrial applications, to water management from

raw to deionized water, the Ultraflow 3000/4000 for fixed installation and the PF220/330 for portable flow monitoring cover a wide spectrum of flow monitoring and process control in many industries.

Using ultrasonic transit time techniques enables to be used with pipes having an outside diameter range from d13 to d2000 as standard and up to d5000 as an option. The instruments will also operate over a wide range of fluid temperatures. All of the Ultrasonic Flowmeters have the same basic features.

However, the standard U4000 and PF330 can also perform data logging and allows site details and flow data to be reordered with a memory, that is able to log more than 150 000 separate readings. The standard U4000 and PF330 is also capable of downloading the stored data via the USB or RS232 interface to the Portagraph software supplied with the unit.

8.5 Level Sensor and Level Switches

8.5.1 Hydrostatic Level Sensors

Hydrostatic pressure is the pressure exerted on a column of fluid by the weight of the fluid above it. Internal to the GF Piping Systems SINGET PVDF sensor body is a ceramic diaphragm sensor and capillary tube/cable assembly. The ceramic diaphragm sensor exposed to the fluid senses the hydrostatic pressure of the fluid and compares the pressure to the atmospheric pressure monitored the capillary tube/cable assembly. The hydrostatic level sensor from GF Piping Systems SINGET only senses the hydrostatic pressure of the fluid. The Level Sensor is offered as a blind output 4-20 mA or digital S3L output connected to the GF Piping Systems SINGET Transmitter unit.

8.5.2 Ultrasonic Level

Ultrasonic level sensors are non-contact devices, using the travel time of sound and its reflection, for measuring the distance to a liquid or solid surface. Based on this information, GF Piping Systems sensors are capable of calculating a liquid level or volume. Their outstanding narrow 5° beam, allow reliable measurement even at the presence of disturbing objects or when space is limited. The GF Piping Systems portfolio contains sensing ranges 4 m, 6 m and 15 m.

Sensors with integrated display or blind sensors are available and provide 4-20 mA, HART protocol or relay outputs. GF Piping Systems ultrasonic level sensors are compatible with GF Piping Systems transmitters, indicators, controllers and valve actuators.

8.5.3 Radar 2290

The 25 GHz (K-band) 2290 Pulse Radars are the most progressive non-contact level transmitters for industrial processes. With an excellent accuracy, compact antennas and a user-friendly set-up the 2290 is an effective, simple, low cost choice for demanding level applications. GF's new K-band radar featuring ± 3 mm (± 0.1 inch) accuracy and short dead band excels with its robust full plastic housing. Its antenna range incorporates a stainless steel horn and enclosed plastic tube choices. The enclosed antenna versions can be replaced without removing the antenna enclosure from the process. Local programming of type 2290 is aided by a plug-in display module. The signal processing algorithm of the 2290 is based on years of experience with non-contact level measurement

making it an excellent choice for applications simple and challenging alike. Process enclosures are available in PTFE, PP & PE

8.5.4 Radar 2291

With its ability to read accurately when other non-contacting or invasive methods fail, the guided level transmitter type 2291 using GWR (guided wave radar) is the solution to your level needs.

The radar signal is sent down the probe assembly eliminating the interferences caused by low dielectric liquids, heavy fuming, slightly conductive foams, internal tank obstructions, etc. By focusing its energy along the probe, the type 2291 can be installed in tanks with limited space. The type 2291 is also less sensitive to turbulence that would normally upset the readings in ultrasonic and unguided radar technologies. The probes are also available as coated options in FEP & PFA

8.5.5 Point Level Switches (Series 2280)

The GF Piping Systems portfolio of point level switches contains various different detection technologies, to provide a solution for various liquids and application requirements.

- Type 2280

Vibration Forks detect a liquid level with two vibrating stainless steel wings. In air they vibrate with a specific, calibrated frequency. By the contact with a liquid the frequency changes which forces an electrical output to switch. GF Piping Systems vibration forks are equipped with digital PNP/NPN or relay output. Versions with ATEX or WHG approval are available.

- Type 2281

Conductive Multipoint Switch contains up to 5 stainless steel electrodes, which allow to detect 4 different liquid levels in a tank. Up to 2 external relay pairs allow to switch pumps or valves. GF Piping Systems conductive multipoint switches work with liquids of min. 10 μ S conductivity.

Their four-in-one design allows fast installation and provides attractive solutions concerning costs.

- Type 2282

Guided Float Switches are equipped with an air filled float with embedded magnet. Rising liquid lifts up the float. The magnetic field forces a reed contact to switch. GF Piping Systems guided float switches are available in PP and PVDF to provide best chemical compatibility to corrosive liquids.

- Type 2284

Ultrasonic Gap Switches are equipped with an ultrasonic transducer and receiver in their fork tips. Based on the switch design, the sound waves are damped in air. Thus the output is disabled. In contact with liquid the sound waves start to travel from transmitter to receiver, which enables the output. GF Piping Systems ultrasonic gap switches provide an electronic relay output which allows to control pumps and valves. Thanks to their PPS full-plastic body they provide a very high resistance against mechanical impacts and corrosive liquids. They work with no moving parts, so they do not require any maintenance.

- Type 2285

Float Switches are primarily used in open basins and pump shafts for detecting liquid level. In an empty tank they hang in vertical position, attached to the tank wall at their cable. Rising liquid carry them on the liquid surface. At an angle of approximately 45° an integrated switch is enabled. GF Piping Systems float switches are double chambered and equipped with a mercury-free switch. Hence they may be used for drinking and for waste water applications.

8.6 Analytic

8.6.1 pH Sensors

All pH sensors from GF Piping Systems SIGNET are constructed commonly called combination electrodes. The measuring cell is constructed of hydrogen sensitive glass that can detect the concentration of hydrogen ions (+H) in a solution. The concentration of +H ions directly determines the pH of the fluid. The reference cell is used to provide a stable reference signal. The pH signal is measured against the stable reference signal. The reference junction allows the reference cell to come in contact with the fluid being measured. The measured signals are then conditioned and sent as a blind 4-20 mA or as a digital S3L signal to the GF Piping Systems SIGNET Transmitter unit.

8.6.2 ORP Sensors

All ORP sensors from GF Piping Systems SIGNET are constructed similar to the pH sensors, except that a noble metal like platinum or gold replaces the silver chloride element of the measuring and reference cell of the pH electrode. Temperature compensation is not used in ORP measurements as well. ORP is an abbreviation for Oxidation-Reduction Potential. Oxidation is a term used to denote the occurrence of a molecule losing an electron. Reduction occurs as a molecule gains an electron. The “potential” is simply an indication of a solution’s propensity to contribute or accept electrons. ORP reactions (sometimes referred to as REDOX) always take place simultaneously. There is never oxidation without reduction, and ORP electrodes are used to detect electrons exchanged by molecules as these reactions occur. The measured signals are then conditioned and sent as a blind 4-20 mA or as a digital S3L signal to the GF Piping Systems SIGNET Transmitter unit.

8.6.3 Conductivity Sensors

All Conductivity sensors from GF Piping Systems SIGNET are manufactured using two stainless steel electrodes. Alternative materials are available in case of chemical incompatibility. Conductivity sensors measure the ability of a fluid to conduct an electrical current between two electrodes. The proper term for this ability of a solution is electrolytic conductivity, since only ions conduct electric current in solution. Electrolytic conductivity (or simply conductivity) is therefore an indirect measure of the ionic concentration of a solution. Generally, conductivity increases and decreases with the concentration of ions.

Most conductivity electrodes consist of two measuring half-cells. The geometry of the half-cells can be tailored to provide highly accurate measurements over a specific conductivity range. Cell constants help to describe electrode geometry for the purpose of selecting the appropriate electrode for a given application.

A cell constant is defined as the length between the two half cells divided by the area of the cells. All conductivity sensors have a temperature compensation circuits in order to increase the sensors accuracy.

The measured signals are then conditioned and sent as a blind 4-20mA or as a digital S3L signal to the GF Piping Systems SIGNET Transmitter unit.

8.7 Multi Parameter Instruments

8.7.1 Transmitters

The GF Piping Systems Signet 9900 Transmitter provides a single channel interface for many different parameters including Flow, pH/ORP, Conductivity/Resistivity, Salinity, Pressure, Temperature, Level and other sensors that output a 4 to 20 mA signal. The display shows separate lines for units, main and secondary measurements as well as a dial-type digital bar graph.

The 9900 is offered in both panel or field mount versions. Both configurations can run on 12 to 32 VDC power (24 VDC nominal). The 9900 can also be loop powered with compatible sensors.

Designed for complete flexibility, plug-in modules allow the unit to easily adapt to meet changing customer needs. Optional modules include Relay, Direct Conductivity/Resistivity, H COMM and a PC COMM configuration tool.

- 1 sensor input (Flow, pH/ORP, Conductivity/Resistivity, Salinity, Pressure, Temperature, Level and other sensors that output a 4 to 20 mA signal, Signet 8058 i-Go™ Signal Converter required)
- 1 analogue output (4-20 mA)
- 1 Open Collector output
- Optional relay module with 2 Dry Contact Relay SPDT
- Power supply 12-32 VDC

The GF Piping Systems Signet 8900 Multi-Parameter Controller takes the concept of modularity. Each 8900 is field commissioned with the users specified combination of inputs, outputs, and relays using simple-to-install modular boards into the base unit. Configure the system by selecting either two, four, or six input channels which accepts any of the Signet sensors listed below, and/or other manufacturer's sensors via a 4 to 20 mA signal converter (Signet Model 8058). To complete your unit, choose a power module with universal AC line voltage or 12 to 24 VDC. Analog output and relay modules are available and easily installed. Derived measurements include difference, sum, ratio, percent recovery, percent rejection, percent passage and BTU.

The menu system can be programmed to display in multi-languages including English, German, French, Spanish, Italian, and Portuguese.

- 2,4 or 6 sensor input (Flow, Level, pH-ORP, Conductivity, Pressure Temperature)
- 0,2 or 4 analogue output (4-20 mA or 0-10 Volts)
- 0,2,4,6 or 8 relay output
- Power supply 12-30 VDC or 110-230 VAC

8.8 Batch Control

The batch controller manufactured by GF Piping Systems Signet Type 5600 allows batching a pre-selected quantity of liquid. After selection of the quantity to be dosed, a start signal (local or remote) will close a batch controller contact to energize or de-energize a valve and/or switch on a pump. The batch controller count the pulses coming from any Signet sensor with frequency output and stop the batch process as the pre-selected quantity is reached. Advanced features include a user-set security code, an automatic calibration option, and overrun compensation. The batch process is repeatable and is designed for intensive industrial applications.

9 Quality

9.1.1 Production Conditions

Pipes, fittings, solvent cement, cleaner, valves and accessories shall be manufactured in an environment operating a Quality Assurance System to ISO 9001 and an Environmental Management System conform to ISO 14001.

9.1.2 Marking

All components are embossed with a permanent identification during the production process to ensure full traceability.

The following information will be mentioned:

- Manufacturer's name or trade mark
- Production lot number
- Material
- Dimension
- Pressure rating

9.1.3 Uniformity

Pipes, fittings, valves, solvent free cleaner and welding machines shall be supplied from one manufacturer, namely GF Piping Systems, to ensure correct and proper jointing between components and uniform chemical and physical properties of the piping system.

9.1.4 CAD Library

All components shall be available in GF Piping Systems CAD and BIM library.

Available at: <http://cad.georgfischer.com> & <http://bim.gfps.com>

9.1.5 Training, Certification and Installation

Site personnel, involved with IR **PVC-U** piping installation, shall undergo training and certification from an authorised local institution prior to performing any jointing operations on site. For further information and training please contact GF Piping Systems support under

Contact:

GF Piping Systems Ltd.

Phone: +41 52 631 1111

E-mail: info.ps@georgfischer.com

The technical data not binding neither constitute expressly warranted characteristics nor guaranteed properties nor a guaranteed durability. This data is subject to modification. Our General Terms of Sale apply.